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# Quality and Impact in Global Education – Empirical and Conceptual Perspectives for Planning and Evaluation

LAUNCH OF THE PUBLICATION

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#### Structure

- 1. Background of the study
- 2. Objectives, research questions and subject of the study
- 3. Study process and research design
- 4. Results

4.1 Impact of Global Education

4.2 Factors influencing impact of Global Education

5. Conclusion and Follow-Up

### 1. Background of the study

- Demand for a greater impact orientation in Global Education in Germany (cf. a.o. VENRO, 2010; 2012a, b; Berliner Entwicklungspolitischer Ratschlag & Stiftung Nord-Süd-Brücken, 2010, 2015)
- Thematic conferences of VENRO in the years 2011 and 2012
- Central challenge: complex relationships of cause and effect (cf. a.o. Bergmüller, Scheunpflug, Franz & Krogull, 2013)
- Research project financed by the BMZ

## 2. Objectives, research questions and subject of the study

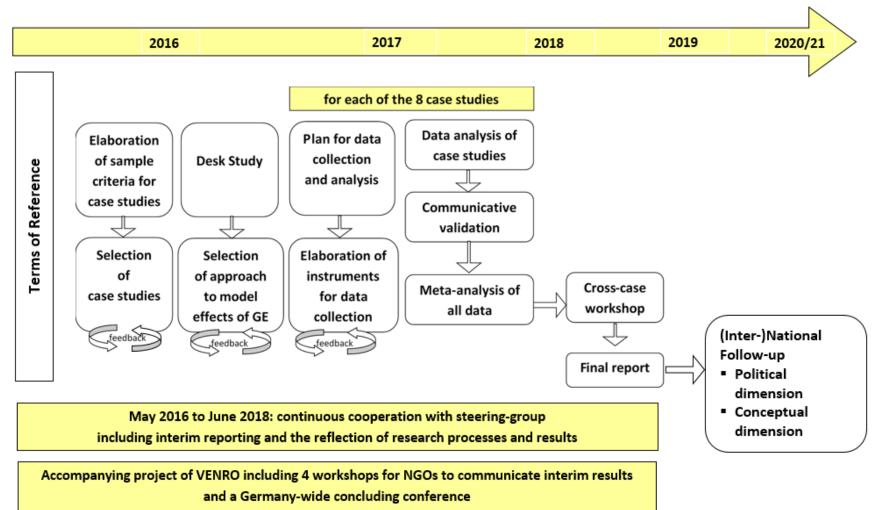
- Support for impact-oriented planning of Global Education projects
- Suggestions for useful methods to measure impact within Global Education practice
- Stimulating further conceptual, political and scientific debate about impact of Global Education

## 2. Objectives, research questions and subject of the study

- I. Which impact of Global Education can potentially be realized?
- II. Which factors fostering the effectiveness of Global Education activities can be identified?
- III. How can impact of Global Education activities be measured efficiently?

## 2. Objectives, research questions and subject of the study

- Global Education in the formal and non-formal context
- Focus on four measure categories of Global Education in Germany:
  - Activities of short duration (e.g. public lectures, project days/weeks etc.)
  - 2. School campaigns
  - 3. Qualification of multipliers
  - 4. Development and use of Global Education material
- Two case studies per measure category (8 out of 25)
- Additional desk study (n= 104 reference studies)
- Additional research on influence factors for long-term engagement in Global Education work via biographic interviews in all case studies



#### **Quantitative approach:**

- (Semi-)standardised questionnaires (Kirchhoff et al., 2010)
- Card surveying (Ladwig & Auferkorte-Michaelis, 2012)
- Surveying via a classroom response system (Clicker) (Bruff, 2015)
- Socio-metric exercises (Gellert, 1996)
- => Univariate and bivariate analysis
- => Linear regression analysis

Additionally: analysis of secondary data from the case examples

#### **Qualitative approach:**

- Guided individual and group interviews (Helfferich, 2013)
- Group discussions (Loos & Schäffer, 2001)
- Activity lists (Neubert, 2010; Tiny Tools / NGO IDEAs; Brenner, 2012)
- Participatory observations (Stockmann, 2007)
- => Analysis of interviews and activity list: content analysis (Mayring, 2014)
- => Analysis of group discussions: documentary method (Bohnsack, 2010)

Additionally: analysis of secondary data from the case examples

#### Hybrid approaches:

- semi-structured biographical interviews (questionnaire-based) (Schütze, 1983; Küsters, 2009)
- Rating conference (Keller, Heinemann & Kruse, 2012)
- Impact matrix
- Kasese tool
- cf. Tiny Tools / NGO IDEAs (Brenner, 2012)

=> Analysis via content analysis and descriptive statistics

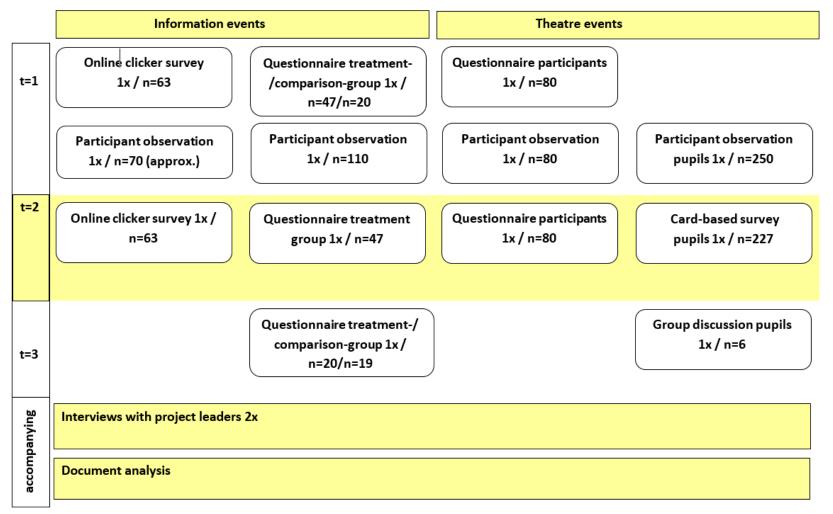


Fig. 2: Data collection methods, measurement time points and sample sizes in measure category "activities of short duration"

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## 4. Results: Impacts of Global Education

#### 1<sup>st</sup> order impacts

Acquisition of knowledge, gain of interest, changed sensitisation, reflection, experience of self-efficacy

#### 2<sup>nd</sup> order impacts

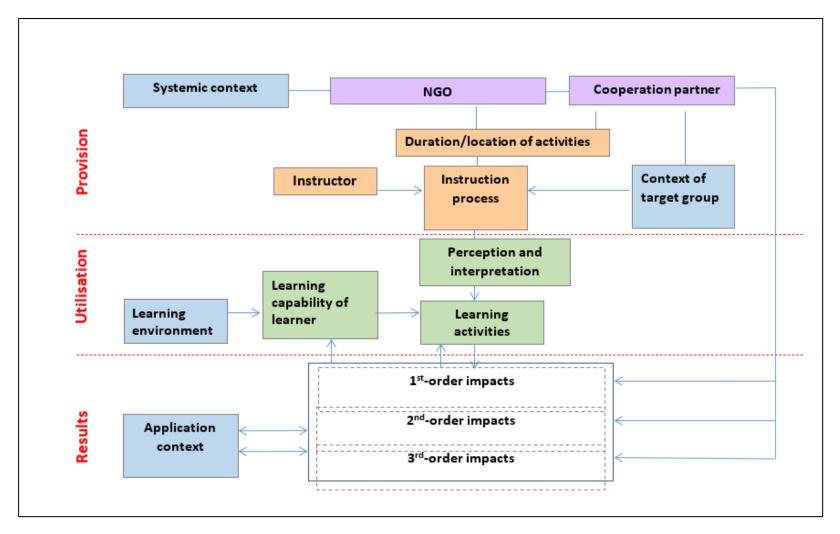
(Change in) personal attitudes / beliefs / orientations

**3<sup>rd</sup> order impacts** (Change in) actions / behaviour; dissemination / broad effect

#### **Classification criteria:**

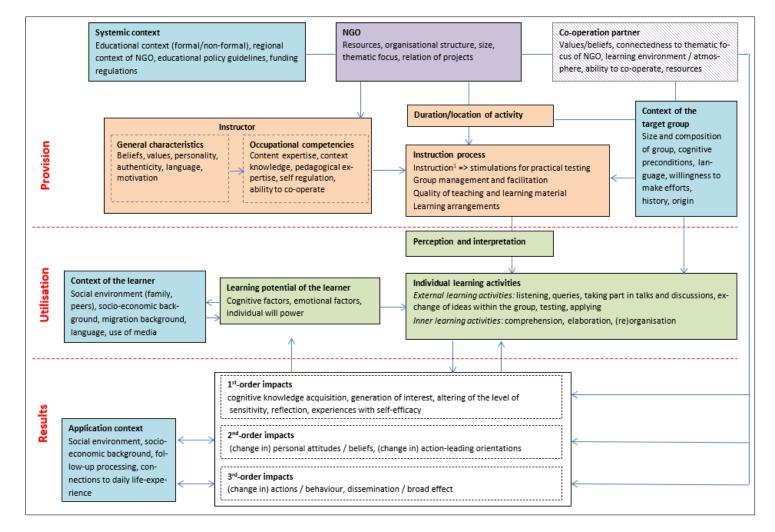
- penetration
- persistence
- frequency

## 4. Results: Factors influencing impacts of Global Education



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#### 4. Results: Activities of short duration



#### 4. Results: School Campaigns

#### **Impacts of school campaigns**

1 <sup>st</sup> -order impacts (individual) Acquisition of knowledge, interest, changed sensitisation, reflexion, experience of self-efficacy		1 <sup>st</sup> -order impacts (organisation) Treatment of relevant topics in selected subjects, occasional activities within school, invitation of external campaigners, acquisition of relevant material
<b>2<sup>nd</sup>-order impacts (individual)</b> Personal and occupational attitude / belief, action- leading orientation, self-conception as multiplier, dis-		<b>2<sup>nd</sup>-order impacts (organisation)</b> Integration of relevant topics in subject curricula, recurrent activities within school, expansion and diversification of the steering group, sustained interest of the school principal(s)
semination/broad effect 3 <sup>rd</sup> -order impacts (individual) Changed action (personal and/or occupational)		<b>3</b> <sup>rd</sup> -order impacts (organisation) Management of new processes, change of procurement, change of didactical guidelines, activities outside the school, continued co-operation with external actors, dissemination / broad effect

## 5. Conclusion and Follow-Up

- evidence based models
- proposing a revised understanding of impact (=> helps dealing with normative expectations)
- systematically outlining preconditions and external factors influencing impact in GE (provision, utilization, results)
- providing criteria that can be operationalized in project-specific indicators (models as instruments of planning and evaluation)
- constructivistic understanding of learning

Follow-up 1: VENRO => workshops, elaboration of a digital evaluation tool; revision of quality criteria for GE

Follow-up 2: Key funders: adjustment of funding guidelines/log frames

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# Thank you for your attention!

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